

高知工科大学

基礎数学ワークブック

(2001年度版)

秋期入学者用

I

解答

< 数の表示 > (1 ページ)

問の解答

$$(1) 7 \times 8 + 7 = 56 + 7 = (63)_{10}$$

$$(2) 4 \times 8^3 + 3 \times 8^2 + 1 \times 8 + 2 = (2250)_{10}$$

$$(3) 1 \times 2^3 + 0 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2 + 0 = (10)_{10}$$

$$(4) 1 + 2 + 2^2 + 2^3 + 2^4 = (31)_{10}$$

< 数の分類 > (2 ページ)

問の解答

(1) 0.75

(2) $\frac{1}{3} = 0.333\cdots = 0.\dot{3}$

(3) $0.121212\cdots = 0.\dot{1}\dot{2}$

(4) $0.011011011\cdots = 0.\dot{0}\dot{1}\dot{1}$

< 文字式の計算 1 > (5 ページ)

問の解答

(1) $x^2 + 3x$

(2) $2a^2b - 3ab$

(3) $\frac{x \times y \times x}{y} = x^2$

(4) $a + ab + 2a = 3a + ab$

(5) $2y - 3x + \frac{4xy}{x} = 6y - 3x$

(6) $\frac{acb}{bac} = 1$

(7) $\frac{2xy^2 \times 9x^2y}{6x^2y^3} = 3x$

(8) $\frac{6abc \times 2a^2b^2c^2}{8a^2b^3c^4} = \frac{3a}{2c}$

< 文字式の計算 2 > (6 ページ)

問の解答

(1) $a^2 - b^2$

(2) $a^2 - 2ab + b^2$

(3) $a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - b^3$

(4) $a^3 - b^3$

(5) $a^3 + b^3$

(6) $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 - 2ab - 2ac + 2bc$

< 文字式の計算 3 > (7ページ)

問1の解答

$$(1) \frac{2x - 3y}{2y}$$

$$(2) \frac{bx + ay}{ax}$$

$$(3) \frac{2b}{3a} + \frac{2d}{3c} = \frac{2bc + 2ad}{3ac}$$

$$(4) \frac{ayz + bxz + cxy}{xyz}$$

問2の解答

$$(1) \frac{b}{a}$$

$$(2) xy$$

$$(3) \frac{a - b}{\frac{b-a}{ab}} = -ab$$

$$(4) \frac{c}{\frac{b+a}{ab}} = \frac{abc}{a+b}$$

$$(5) \frac{x(1+x)}{x+1} = x$$

$$(6) \frac{\frac{1}{abc}}{\frac{bc+ac+ab}{abc}} = \frac{1}{bc+ac+ab}$$

< 整式 2 > (9 ページ)

問の解答

$$(1) -x^2 + 3x + 2 + 3x^2 - 2x + 3 = 2x^2 + x + 5$$

$$(2) x^2 - 2x + 6 + x^2 - 3x - 5 = 2x^2 - 5x + 1$$

$$(3) x - x^3$$

$$(4) 2x^2 - 3x + 2x - 3 = 2x^2 - x - 3$$

< 整式 3 > (10 ページ)

問の解答

(1) $x^2 + 4x + 4$

(2) $x^2 - 4x + 4$

(3) $x^2 + 2ax + a^2$

(4) $x^2 - 2ax + a^2$

(5) $x^2 - a^2$

(6) $x^2 + (a + b)x + ab$

(7) $x^2 + (a - b)x - ab$

(8) $x^3 + 3x^2a + 3xa^2 + a^3$

(9) $x^3 - 3ax^2 + 3a^2x - a^3$

(10) $acx^2 + (ad + bc)x + bd$

(11) $acx^2 + (bc - ad)x - bd$

(12) $acx^2 - (ad + bc)x + bd$

(13) $x^3 - a^3$

(14) $x^3 + a^3$

(15) $(x^2 - 1)(x^2 + 1) = x^4 - 1$

(16) $(x^2 - a^2)(x^2 + a^2) = x^4 - a^4$

< 因数分解 > (11 ページ)

問の解答

(1) $(x + 2)^2$

(2) $(x + 1)(x + 3)$

(3) $(x - 8)(x + 8)$

(4) $(2x + 3)(x + 7)$

(5) $(x - 4)(x^2 + 4x + 16)$

(6) $(x + 3)^3$

(7) $(x - a)^2$

(8) $(x + a)(x - b)$

(9) $(x - a)(x - b)$

(10) $(ax - b)(cx - d)$

(11) $(x + a)(x^2 - ax + a^2)$

(12) $(x - a)^3$

< 整式の除法 > (12 ページ)

問の解答

$$(1) \quad x + 1 - \frac{1}{x + 1} \quad \left(\begin{array}{r} x + 1 \overline{) x^2 + 2x} \\ \underline{x^2 + x} \\ x \\ \underline{x + 1} \\ -1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$(2) \quad x + 1 + \frac{1}{x + 2} \quad \left(\begin{array}{r} x + 2 \overline{) x^2 + 3x + 3} \\ \underline{x^2 + 2x} \\ x + 3 \\ \underline{x + 2} \\ 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$(3) \quad 3x + 2 + \frac{4}{x - 1} \quad \left(\begin{array}{r} x - 1 \overline{) 3x^2 - x + 2} \\ \underline{3x^2 - 3x} \\ 2x + 2 \\ \underline{2x - 2} \\ 4 \end{array} \right)$$

$$(4) \quad x^2 + 5x + 2 + \frac{9}{x - 2} \quad \left(\begin{array}{r} x - 2 \overline{) x^3 + 3x^2 - 8x + 5} \\ \underline{x^3 - 2x^2} \\ 5x^2 - 8x \\ \underline{5x^2 - 10x} \\ 2x + 5 \\ \underline{2x - 4} \\ 9 \end{array} \right)$$

< 平方根 1 > (13 ページ)

問 1 の解答

(1) 13

(2) $\frac{1}{2}$

(3) $0.2 = \frac{1}{5}$

問 2 の解答

(1) $\sqrt{2 \times 3 \times 2^3 \times 3} = \sqrt{2^4 \times 3^2} = 2^2 \times 3 = 12$

(2) $3\sqrt{2} \times 4\sqrt{2} = 12 \times 2 = 24$

(3) $6\sqrt{3}$

(4) $7\sqrt{3}$

問 3 の解答

(1) $\sqrt{36} = 6$

(2) 7

(3) $\sqrt{\frac{300}{12}} = \sqrt{25} = 5$

(4) $\sqrt{\frac{6 \times 8}{3}} = \sqrt{16} = 4$

< 平方根 2 > (14ページ)

問1の解答

(1) $1 + 2\sqrt{2} + 2 = 3 + 2\sqrt{2}$

(2) $2 + 2\sqrt{6} + 3 = 5 + 2\sqrt{6}$

(3) $3 - 4\sqrt{3} + 2^2 = 7 - 4\sqrt{3}$

(4) $6 - 2\sqrt{12} + 2 = 8 - 4\sqrt{3}$

(5) $5 - 2 = 3$

(6) $3^2 - (\sqrt{2})^2 = 9 - 2 = 7$

問2の解答

(1) $\frac{\sqrt{5}}{5}$

(2) $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{2}$

(3) $\frac{6\sqrt{2}}{2} = 3\sqrt{2}$

(4) $\frac{4\sqrt{6}}{6} = \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{3}$

(5) $\frac{6\sqrt{12}}{12} = \frac{\sqrt{12}}{2} = \sqrt{3}$

問3の解答

(1) $\frac{1 \times (\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2})}{(\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2})} = \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}$

(2) $\frac{3 + \sqrt{8}}{(3 - \sqrt{8})(3 + \sqrt{8})} = \frac{3 + 2\sqrt{2}}{9 - 8} = 3 + 2\sqrt{2}$

(3) $\frac{2(2 - \sqrt{2})}{(2 + \sqrt{2})(2 - \sqrt{2})} = \frac{2(2 - \sqrt{2})}{4 - 2} = 2 - \sqrt{2}$

(4) $\frac{-(\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2})}{(\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2})} = -\frac{3 - 2\sqrt{6} + 2}{3 - 2} = -(5 - 2\sqrt{6}) = -5 + 2\sqrt{6}$

< 2次方程式 > (15 ページ)

問の解答

$$(1) (x - 2)(x + 4) = 0$$

$$\underline{x = 2, \text{または } x = -4}$$

$$(2) (3x + 1)(x - 1) = 0$$

$$\underline{x = -\frac{1}{3}, \text{または } x = 1}$$

$$(3) (x - 6)(x - 1) = 0$$

$$\underline{x = 1, \text{または } x = 6}$$

$$(4) (2x + 1)(x + 4) = 0$$

$$\underline{x = -\frac{1}{2}, \text{または } x = -4}$$

$$(5) (x - 2)(x + 1) = 0$$

$$\underline{x = 2, \text{または } x = -1}$$

$$(6) (3x + 4)(x - 1) = 0$$

$$\underline{x = -\frac{4}{3}, \text{または } x = 1}$$

< 数列 > (16 ページ)

問の解答

(1) $a_1 = 2$, $a_2 = 1$, $a_3 = 0$, $a_4 = -1$

(2) $a_1 = 0$, $a_2 = 2$, $a_3 = 6$, $a_4 = 12$

(3) $a_1 = 3$, $a_2 = \frac{3}{2}$, $a_3 = 1$, $a_4 = \frac{3}{4}$

(4) $a_1 = 4$, $a_2 = 1$, $a_3 = \frac{1}{4}$, $a_4 = \frac{1}{16}$

< 等差数列 > (17ページ)

問1の解答

$$a_n = a + (n - 1)d$$

問2の解答

$$a_n = 1 + (n - 1) \times 2 = 2n - 1$$

< 等差数列の和 > (18 ページ)

問1の解答

$$\begin{array}{r} S = 1 + 2 + \cdots + (n-1) + n \\ +) S = n + (n+1) + \cdots + 2 + 1 \\ \hline 2S = (n+1) + (n+1) + \cdots + (n+1) + (n+1) = (n+1) \times n \end{array}$$

$$2S = (n+1)n \implies S = \frac{(n+1)n}{2} \quad \left(= \frac{n^2+n}{2} \right)$$

問2の解答

$$\begin{array}{r} S = (n+1) + (n+2) + \cdots + (2n-1) + 2n \\ +) S = (2n) + (2n-1) + \cdots + (n+2) + (n+1) \\ \hline 2S = (3n+1) + (3n+1) + \cdots + (3n+1) + (3n+1) = (3n+1) \times n \end{array}$$

$$2S = (3n+1)n \implies S = \frac{(3n+1)n}{2} \quad \left(= \frac{3n^2+n}{2} \right)$$

< 等比数列 1 > (19 ページ)

問 1 の解答

(1) 初項 = 3 , 公比 = 2

(2) 初項 = 8 , 公比 = $\frac{1}{2}$

(3) 初項 = 9 , 公比 = $-\frac{1}{3}$

(4) 初項 = -1 , 公比 = -1

問 2 の解答

(1) 2, 6, $\boxed{18}$, 54, $\boxed{162}$

(2) 8, $\boxed{-4}$, $\boxed{2}$, -1

< 等比数列 2 > (20 ページ)

問 1 の解答

$$a_n = ar^{n-1}$$

問 2 の解答

$$(1) a_n = 1 \times 2^{n-1} = 2^{n-1}$$

$$(2) a_n = 27 \times \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^{n-1}$$

< 等比数列の和 > (21 ページ)

問1の解答

$$\begin{array}{r} S = 5 + 5 \times 3 + 5 \times 3^2 + \cdots + 5 \times 3^{n-2} + 5 \times 3^{n-1} \\ -) 3S = \quad 5 \times 3 + 5 \times 3^2 + \cdots + 5 \times 3^{n-2} + 5 \times 3^{n-1} + 5 \times 3^n \\ \hline -2S = 5 - 5 \times 3^n \end{array}$$

$$S = \frac{5 - 5 \times 3^n}{-2} = \frac{5(3^n - 1)}{2}$$

問2の解答

$$\begin{array}{r} S = a + ar + ar^2 + \cdots + ar^{n-2} + ar^{n-1} \\ -) rS = \quad ar + ar^2 + ar^3 + \cdots + ar^{n-1} + ar^n \\ \hline (1-r)S = a - ar^n \end{array}$$

$$S = \frac{a - ar^n}{1-r} = \frac{a(r^n - 1)}{r-1}$$

< 数列の極限 1 > (22 ページ)

問の解答

(減少しながら)

$\frac{1}{2}$ に限りなく近づいていく。

< 数列の極限 2 > (23 ページ)

問の解答

$$(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{n}}{2 + \frac{3}{n}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(2) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n} + 3}{\frac{4}{n} - 5} = \frac{3}{-5} = -\frac{3}{5}$$

< 関数の極限 > (24 ページ)

問の解答

$$(1) \frac{0}{2} = 0$$

$$(2) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(x-1)(x+1)}{x-1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x+1}{1} = 2$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{(x-2)(x^2+2x+4)}{(x-2)(x+2)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^2+2x+4}{x+2} = \frac{4+4+4}{2+2} = \frac{12}{4} = 3$$

$$(4) \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{1-2h+h^2-1}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (-2+h) = -2$$

< 平均の変化率 > (25 ページ)

問1の解答

$$(1) \frac{35 - 5}{7 - 1} = \frac{30}{6} = 5$$

$$(2) \frac{\frac{49}{8} - \frac{1}{8}}{7 - 1} = \frac{\frac{48}{8}}{6} = 1$$

問2の解答

$$(1) \frac{5b - 5a}{b - a} = 5$$

$$(2) \frac{\frac{b^2}{b+a} - \frac{a^2}{b+a}}{b - a} = \frac{b^2 - a^2}{(b + a)(b - a)} = 1$$

< 微分係数 1 > (26 ページ)

問の解答

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(2+h) - f(2)}{h} &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(2+h)^3 - 2^3}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{8 + 12h + 6h^2 + h^3 - 8}{h} \\ &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (12 + 6h + h^2) = 12 \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) \quad \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(-1+h) - f(-1)}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{-(-1+h) - \{-(-1)\}}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{1-h-1}{h} = -1$$

< 微分係数 2 > (27 ページ)

問の解答

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(a+h) - f(a)}{h} &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(a+h)^3 - a^3}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{a^3 + 3a^2h + 3ah^2 + h^3 - a^3}{h} \\ &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (3a^2 + 3ah + h^2) = 3a^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) \quad f'(-1) = 3 \quad f'(0) = 0 \quad f'(1) = 3 \quad f'(2) = 12$$

< 接線の傾き > (28 ページ)

問の解答

$$(1) f'(a) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{3(a+h)^2 - 3a^2}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{3a^2 + 6ah + 3h^2 - 3a^2}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (6a + 3h) = 6a$$

$$g'(a) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(a+h)^3 - a^3}{h} = 3a^2$$

$$(2) f(-1) = 3 \quad \text{点 } (-1, 3) \text{ における}$$

$$f'(-1) = -6 \quad \text{接線の傾きは } -6$$

$$f(1) = 3 \quad \text{点 } (1, 3) \text{ における}$$

$$f'(1) = 6 \quad \text{接線の傾きは } 6$$

$$g(-1) = -1 \quad \text{点 } (-1, -1) \text{ における}$$

$$g'(-1) = 3 \quad \text{接線の傾きは } 3$$

$$g(1) = 1 \quad \text{点 } (1, 1) \text{ における}$$

$$g'(1) = 3 \quad \text{接線の傾きは } 3$$

< 導関数 1 > (29 ページ)

問の解答

$$\begin{aligned} f'(x) &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{-(x+h)^2 + x + h - (-x^2 + x)}{h} \\ &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{-x^2 - 2xh - h^2 + x + h + x^2 - x}{h} \\ &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (-2x - h + 1) \\ &= -2x + 1 \end{aligned}$$

< 導関数 2 > (30 ページ)

問の解答

$$(1) \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x+h)^2 - x^2}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 + 2xh + h^2 - x^2}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (2x + h) = 2x$$

$$(2) \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x+h) - x}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} 1 = 1$$

$$(3) \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{1-1}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} 0 = 0$$

< パスカルの三角形 > (31 ページ)

問1の解答

$$(1) (a+b)^4 = (a+b)(a+b)^3 = (a+b)(a^3 + 3a^2b + 3ab^2 + b^3)$$

$$= \boxed{1} \times a^4 + \boxed{4} \times a^3b + \boxed{6} \times a^2b^2 + \boxed{4} \times ab^3 + \boxed{1} \times b^4$$

$$(2) (a+b)^5 = (a+b) \left(\boxed{1} \times a^4 + \boxed{4} \times a^3b + \boxed{6} \times a^2b^2 + \boxed{4} \times ab^3 + \boxed{1} \times b^4 \right)$$

$$= \boxed{1} \times a^5 + \boxed{5} \times a^4b + \boxed{10} \times a^3b^2 + \boxed{10} \times a^2b^3 + \boxed{5} \times ab^4 + \boxed{1} \times b^5$$

問2の解答

$$(a+b)^0 = 1 \dots\dots\dots 1$$

$$(a+b)^1 = 1 \times a + 1 \times b \dots\dots\dots 1 \quad 1$$

$$(a+b)^2 = 1 \times a^2 + 2 \times ab + 1 \times b^2 \dots\dots\dots 1 \quad 2 \quad 1$$

$$(a+b)^3 = 1 \times a^3 + 3 \times a^2b + 3 \times ab^2 + 1 \times b^3 \dots\dots\dots 1 \quad 3 \quad 3 \quad 1$$

$$(a+b)^4 = \boxed{1} \times a^4 + \boxed{4} \times a^3b + \boxed{6} \times a^2b^2 + \boxed{4} \times ab^3 + \boxed{1} \times b^4 \dots\dots\dots \boxed{1} \quad \boxed{4} \quad \boxed{6} \quad \boxed{4} \quad \boxed{1}$$

$$(a+b)^5 = \boxed{1} \times a^5 + \boxed{5} \times a^4b + \boxed{10} \times a^3b^2 + \boxed{10} \times a^2b^3 + \boxed{5} \times ab^4 + \boxed{1} \times b^5 \quad \boxed{1} \quad \boxed{5} \quad \boxed{10} \quad \boxed{10} \quad \boxed{5} \quad \boxed{1}$$

$$(a+b)^6 = \boxed{1} \times a^6 + \boxed{6} \times a^5b + \boxed{15} \times a^4b^2 + \boxed{20} \times a^3b^3 + \boxed{15} \times a^2b^4 + \boxed{6} \times ab^5 + \boxed{1} \times b^6$$

< 導関数 3 > (32 ページ)

問1の解答

$$\begin{aligned} f'(x) &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x+h)^5 - x^5}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^5 + 5x^4h + 10x^3h^2 + 10x^2h^3 + 5xh^4 + h^5 - x^5}{h} \\ &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (5x^4 + 10x^3h + 10x^2h^2 + 5xh^3 + h^4) = 5x^4 \end{aligned}$$

問2の解答

$$\begin{aligned} f'(x) &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x+h)^6 - x^6}{h} \\ &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^6 + 6x^5h + 15x^4h^2 + 20x^3h^3 + 15x^2h^4 + 6xh^5 + h^6 - x^6}{h} \\ &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (6x^5 + 15x^4h + 20x^3h^2 + 15x^2h^3 + 6xh^4 + h^5) = 6x^5 \end{aligned}$$

< 導関数 4 > (33 ページ)

問 1 の解答

y	x	x^2	x^3	x^4
y'	1	$2x$	$3x^2$	$4x^3$

$$\begin{aligned}(x)' &= \boxed{1} \\ (x^3)' &= \boxed{3x^2} \\ (x^4)' &= \boxed{4x^3}\end{aligned}$$

問 2 の解答

$$nx^{n-1}$$

問 3 の解答

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{ax + ah + b - ax - b}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} a = a$$

元の直線の傾きを意味する。

< 導関数 5 > (34 ページ)

問 1 の解答

$$m$$

問 2 の解答

$$0$$

問 3 の解答

$$k \times (x^3)' = k \times 3x^2 = 3kx^2$$

問 4 の解答

$$k \times (x^n)' = k \times nx^{n-1} = knx^{n-1}$$

問 5 の解答

$$k \times f'(x)$$

< 導関数 6 > (35 ページ)

問 1 の解答

(1) $4x^3 + 5x^4$

(2) $2x - 1$

(3) x

(4) $nx^{n-1} - (n+1)x^n$

問 2 の解答

(1) $f'(x) + g'(x)$

(2) $f'(x) - g'(x)$

< 接線の方程式 > (36 ページ)

問1の解答

$$y = m(x - a) + b$$

問2の解答

$$y' = 1 - 2x, \quad x = 0 \text{ のとき } y' = 1$$

$$\text{接線の方程式は } \underline{y = x}$$

問3の解答

$$y = f'(a)(x - a) + b$$

< 関数の増減 1 > (37ページ)

問の解答

(1) $y' = 2x + 2$

(2) $y' = x$

頂点 $(-1, 0)$ 頂点 $\left(0, -\frac{1}{2}\right)$

< 関数の増減 2 > (38 ページ)

問の解答

$$(1) \quad y' = -12 + 3x^2 = 3(x^2 - 4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} x = -2 \text{ のとき} & \quad \text{極大値 } y = 20 \\ x = 2 \text{ のとき} & \quad \text{極小値 } y = -12 \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) \quad y' = 4 - 2x - 6x^2 = -2(3x^2 + x - 2) = -2(3x - 2)(x + 1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} x = \frac{2}{3} \text{ のとき} & \quad \text{極大値 } y = \frac{44}{27} \\ x = -1 \text{ のとき} & \quad \text{極小値 } y = -3 \end{aligned}$$

< 最大最小 1 > (39 ページ)

問の解答

$$\underline{x = 2 \text{ のとき最大値 } y = 40}$$

$$\underline{x = 1 \text{ のとき最小値 } y = -4}$$

$$y' = 24x^3 - 12x^2 - 12x = 12x(2x^2 - x - 1) = 12x(2x + 1)(x - 1)$$

< 最大最小 2 > (40 ページ)

問の解答

x の範囲は、 $0 < x < 3a$

$$y = (6a - 2x)^2 \times x = 4x^3 - 24ax^2 + 36a^2x$$

$$y' = 12x^2 - 48ax + 36a^2 = 12(x - a)(x - 3a)$$

$x = a(\text{cm})$ のとき最大容積 $y = 16a^3(\text{cm}^3)$ をとる