

高知工科大学

基礎数学ワークブック

(2001年度版)

Series A

No. 3

解答

< 1 ページ. 関数の増減 1 >

問の解答

(1) $y = x^2 - 2x + 3$

$y' = 2x - 2$, 頂点 (1 , 2)

x	$x < 1$	1	$1 < x$
y'	-	0	+
y	↘	2	↗

(2) $y = -2x^2 + 8x - 1$

$y' = -4x + 8$, 頂点 (2 , 7)

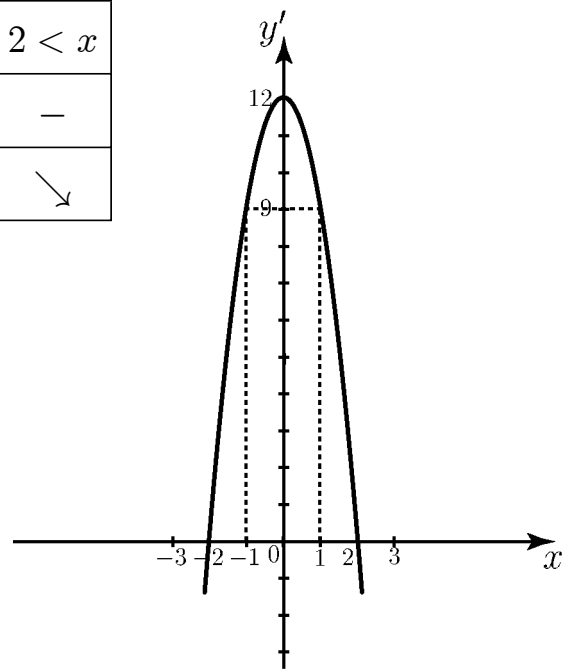
x	$x < 2$	2	$2 < x$
y'	+	0	-
y	↗	7	↘

< 2 ページ. 関数の増減 2 >

問の解答

x	$x < -2$	-2	$-2 < x < 2$	2	$2 < x$
y'	$-$	0	$+$	0	$-$
y	\searrow	-16	\nearrow	16	\searrow

$$\begin{aligned} y' &= 12 - 3x^2 \\ &= 3(2 - x)(2 + x) \end{aligned}$$



(図 3)

< 3 ページ. 関数の増減 3 >

問の解答

$$(1) y = -x^3 + 3x^2,$$

$$y' = -3x^2 + 6x$$

x	$x < 0$	0	$0 < x < 2$	2	$2 < x$
y'	-	0	+	0	-
y	↘	0	↗	4	↘

$$(2) y = x^3 - 6x^2 + 9x,$$

$$y' = 3x^2 - 12x + 9$$

x	$x < 1$	1	$1 < x < 3$	3	$3 < x$
y'	+	0	-	0	+
y	↗	4	↘	0	↗

< 4 ページ. 最大・最小 1 >

問の解答

$$y = x^3 - 6x^2 + 9x - 3 \quad (\text{定義域 } 0 \leq x \leq 4)$$

x	0	...	1	...	3	...	4
y'	\times	+	0	-	0	+	\times
y	-3	\nearrow	1	\searrow	-3	\nearrow	1

(答) $x = 1$ または 4 のとき最大値 $y = 1$

$x = 0$ または 3 のとき最小値 $y = -3$

$$y' = 3x^2 - 12x + 9 = 3(x-3)(x-1)$$

< 5 ページ. 最大・最小 2 >

問の解答

$$y = (4 - 2x)(4 - 2x)x$$

$$= 4x^3 - 16x^2 + 16$$

$$y' = 12x^2 - 32x + 16$$

$$= 4(3x^2 - 8x + 4)$$

$$= 4(3x - 2)(x - 2)$$

x	0	...	$\frac{2}{3}$...	2
y'	\times	+	0	-	\times
y	0	\nearrow	$\frac{128}{27}$	\searrow	0

$$\underline{0 < x < 2}$$

(答) $x = \frac{2}{3}$ (cm) のとき、最大容積 $y = \frac{128}{27}$ (cm³) をとる。

< 6 ページ. パスカルの三角形 >

問1の解答

$$(1) (a+b)^4 = (a+b)(a+b)^3 = (a+b)(a^3 + 3a^2b + 3ab^2 + b^3) \\ = \boxed{1} \times a^4 + \boxed{4} \times a^3b + \boxed{6} \times a^2b^2 + \boxed{4} \times ab^3 + \boxed{1} \times b^4$$

$$(2) (a+b)^5 = (a+b) \left(\boxed{1} \times a^4 + \boxed{4} \times a^3b + \boxed{6} \times a^2b^2 + \boxed{4} \times ab^3 + \boxed{1} \times b^4 \right) \\ = \boxed{1} \times a^5 + \boxed{5} \times a^4b + \boxed{10} \times a^3b^2 + \boxed{10} \times a^2b^3 + \boxed{5} \times ab^4 + \boxed{1} \times b^5$$

問2の解答

$$(a+b)^0 = 1 \dots\dots\dots 1$$

$$(a+b)^1 = 1 \times a + 1 \times b \dots\dots\dots 1 \quad 1$$

$$(a+b)^2 = 1 \times a^2 + 2 \times ab + 1 \times b^2 \dots\dots\dots 1 \quad 2 \quad 1$$

$$(a+b)^3 = 1 \times a^3 + 3 \times a^2b + 3 \times ab^2 + 1 \times b^3 \dots\dots\dots 1 \quad 3 \quad 3 \quad 1$$

$$(a+b)^4 = \boxed{1} \times a^4 + \boxed{4} \times a^3b + \boxed{6} \times a^2b^2 + \boxed{4} \times ab^3 + \boxed{1} \times b^4 \dots\dots\dots \boxed{1} \quad \boxed{4} \quad \boxed{6} \quad \boxed{4} \quad \boxed{1}$$

$$(a+b)^5 = \boxed{1} \times a^5 + \boxed{5} \times a^4b + \boxed{10} \times a^3b^2 + \boxed{10} \times a^2b^3 + \boxed{5} \times ab^4 + \boxed{1} \times b^5 \dots\dots\dots \boxed{1} \quad \boxed{5} \quad \boxed{10} \quad \boxed{10} \quad \boxed{5} \quad \boxed{1}$$

$$(a+b)^6 = \boxed{1} \times a^6 + \boxed{6} \times a^5b + \boxed{15} \times a^4b^2 + \boxed{20} \times a^3b^3 + \boxed{15} \times a^2b^4 + \boxed{6} \times ab^5 + \boxed{1} \times b^6$$

< 7 ページ. 整関数の微分 1 >

問の解答

$$\begin{aligned}(x^4)' = f'(x) &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x+h)^4 - x^4}{h} \\ &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{4x^3h + 6x^2h^2 + 4xh^3 + h^4}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (4x^3 + 6x^2h + 4xh^2 + h^3) \\ &= 4x^3\end{aligned}$$

< 8 ページ. 整関数の微分 2 >

問1の解答

$$\begin{aligned}
 (x^5)' = f'(x) &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x+h)^5 - x^5}{h} \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (5x^4 + 10x^3h + 10x^2h^2 + 5xh^3 + h^4) \\
 &= 5x^4
 \end{aligned}$$

問2の解答

$$\begin{aligned}
 (x^6)' = f'(x) &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x+h)^6 - x^6}{h} \\
 &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (6x^5 + 15x^4h + 20x^3h^2 + 15x^2h^3 + 6xh^4 + h^5) \\
 &= 6x^5
 \end{aligned}$$

問3の解答

元の関数 $f(x)$	x^0	x^1	x^2	x^3	x^4	x^5	x^6
導関数 $f'(x)$	0	1	$2x$	$3x^2$	$4x^3$	$5x^4$	$6x^5$

問4の解答

$$(x^n)' = nx^{n-1}$$

< 9 ページ. 整関数の微分 3 >

問の解答

$$(1) (x - x^3)' \\ = 1 - 3x^2$$

$$(2) (7x^6)' \\ = 42x^5$$

$$(3) (10x^4 + 8x^7)' \\ = 40x^3 + 56x^6$$

$$(4) (6x^5 - 2x^3 + 3)' \\ = 30x^4 - 6x^2$$

$$(5) (3x^5 - 6x^2 + 9)' \\ = 15x^4 - 12x$$

$$(6) (4x^7 - 4x^4 + 9x^2 - 5x)' \\ = 28x^6 - 16x^3 + 18x - 5$$

$$(7) ((x - 1)(x + 4))' \\ = (x^2 + 3x - 4)' \\ = 2x + 3$$

$$(8) ((x^2 - 3)(x^2 - 2))' \\ = (x^4 + 5x^2 + 6)' \\ = 4x^3 + 10x$$

< 10 ページ. 極大・極小 1 >

問の解答

$$\underline{x = -2 \text{ のとき極大値 } y = 20}$$

$$\underline{x = 1 \text{ のとき極小値 } y = -7}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y' &= 6x^2 + 6x - 12 \\ &= 6(x^2 + x - 2) \\ &= 6(x - 1)(x + 2) \end{aligned}$$

x	...	-2	...	1	...
y'	+	0	-	0	+
y	↗	20	↘	-7	↗

< 11 ページ. 極大・極小 2 >

問の解答

(1) $y = -x^4 + 2x^2 + 5$

$$y' = -4x^3 + 4x$$

$$= -4x(x-1)(x+1)$$

$x = \pm 1$ のとき極大値 $y = 6$

$x = 0$ のとき極小値 $y = 5$

x	...	-1	...	0	...	1	...
y'	+	0	-	0	+	0	-
y	↗	6	↘	5	↗	6	↘

(2) $y = 3x^4 - 8x^3 - 18x^2$

$$y' = 12x^3 - 24x^2 - 36x$$

$$= 12x(x-3)(x+1)$$

x	...	-1	...	0	...	3	...
y'	-	0	+	0	-	0	+
y	↘	-7	↗	0	↘	-135	↗

$x = 0$ のとき極大値 $y = 0$

$x = -1$ のとき極小値 $y = -7$

$x = 3$ のとき極小値 $y = -135$

< 12 ページ. 原始関数 >

問の解答

(1) x^4 の原始関数の一般形 $= \frac{1}{5}x^5 + C$

(2) x^5 の原始関数の一般形 $= \frac{1}{6}x^6 + C$

(3) x^6 の原始関数の一般形 $= \frac{1}{7}x^7 + C$

< 13 ページ. 不定積分 1 >

問 1 の解答

$$(1) \int x^4 dx = \frac{1}{5}x^5 + C$$

$$(2) \int x^5 dx = \frac{1}{6}x^6 + C$$

$$(3) \int x^6 dx = \frac{1}{7}x^7 + C$$

問 2 の解答

$$\int x^n dx = \frac{1}{n+1}x^{n+1} + C$$

< 14 ページ. 不定積分 2 >

問1の解答

$$(1) \int 3x^3 dx = \frac{3}{4}x^4 + C \quad (2) \int (5 - 4x) dx = 5x - 2x^2 + C$$

$$(3) \int (3x^2 - 10x + 7) dx = x^3 - 5x^2 + 7x + C$$

問2の解答

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (4x^2 - 3x + 2) dx - 2 \int (2x^2 - 3x - 4) dx \\ &= \int (3x + 10) dx = \frac{3}{2}x^2 + 10x + C \end{aligned}$$

< 15 ページ. 和の記号 \sum (シグマ) 1 >

問の解答

$$(1) \sum_{k=1}^7 k = 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7$$

$$(2) \sum_{k=1}^4 k^4 = 1^4 + 2^4 + 3^4 + 4^4$$

$$(3) \sum_{k=1}^5 (2k + 1) = 3 + 5 + 7 + 9 + 11$$

$$(4) \sum_{k=1}^6 (5k - 12) = -7 - 2 + 3 + 8 + 13 + 18$$

$$(5) \sum_{k=1}^7 1 = 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1$$

< 16 ページ. 和の記号 \sum (シグマ) 2 >

問1の解答

$$(1) 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + \cdots + n = \sum_{k=1}^n k$$

$$(2) 1 \times 2 + 3 \times 4 + 5 \times 6 + \cdots + (2n - 1)2n = \sum_{k=1}^n (2k - 1)2k$$

$$(3) 1 + 4 + 7 + \cdots + 16 = \sum_{k=1}^6 (3k - 2)$$

$$(4) 5 + 10 + 15 + \cdots + 100 = \sum_{k=1}^{20} 5k$$

問2の解答

$$(1) \sum_{k=3}^7 (k^2 - 8) = 1 + 8 + 17 + 28 + 41$$

$$(2) \sum_{k=4}^8 (3k - 2)(k - 3) = 10 + 26 + 48 + 76 + 110$$

$$(3) \sum_{k=0}^n 4^k = 1 + 4 + 16 + \cdots + 4^n$$

< 17 ページ. 和の記号 \sum (シグマ) 3 >

問1の解答

$$(1) \sum_{k=1}^n (2k + 3) = n(n + 1) + 3n = n^2 + 4n$$

$$(2) \sum_{k=1}^n (8k - 5) = 4n(n + 1) - 5n = 4n^2 - n$$

問2の解答

$$(1) 1 + 3 + 5 + 7 + \cdots + (2n - 1) = \sum_{k=1}^n (2k - 1) \\ = n(n + 1) - n = n^2$$

$$(2) 2 + 7 + 12 + 17 + \cdots + (5n - 3) = \sum_{k=1}^n (5k - 3) \\ = \frac{5n(n + 1)}{2} - 3n = \frac{5n^2 - n}{2}$$

$$(3) 3 + 10 + 17 + 24 + \cdots + (7n - 4) = \sum_{k=1}^n (7k - 4) \\ = \frac{7n(n + 1)}{2} - 4n = \frac{7n^2 - n}{2}$$

< 18 ページ. 和の記号 \sum (シグマ) 4 >

問1の解答

$$\sum_{k=1}^n k^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$$

問2の解答

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad 1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \cdots + 7^2 &= \sum_{k=1}^7 k^2 \\ &= \frac{7 \times 8 \times 15}{6} \\ &= 140 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad 1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \cdots + n^2 + (n+1)^2 &= \sum_{k=1}^{n+1} k^2 \\ &= \frac{(n+1)(n+2)(2n+3)}{6} \end{aligned}$$

< 19 ページ. 和の記号 \sum (シグマ) 5 >

問1の解答

$$\sum_{k=1}^n k^3 = \left\{ \frac{n(n+1)}{2} \right\}^2$$

問2の解答

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad 1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + \cdots + 7^3 &= \sum_{k=1}^7 k^3 \\ &= \left(\frac{7 \times 8}{2} \right)^2 \\ &= 784 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad 1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + \cdots + (n-1)^3 &= \sum_{k=1}^{n-1} k^3 \\ &= \left\{ \frac{(n-1)n}{2} \right\}^2 \end{aligned}$$

< 20 ページ. 和の記号 \sum (シグマ) 6 >

問1の解答

$$(1) \sum_{i=2}^4 x_i = x_2 + x_3 + x_4$$

$$(2) \sum_{j=3}^6 y_j = y_3 + y_4 + y_5 + y_6$$

$$(3) \sum_{i=1}^n i^2 = 1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \cdots + n^2$$

$$(4) \sum_{j=2}^n j^3 = 2^3 + 3^3 + \cdots + n^3$$

問2の解答

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{i=2}^4 \left\{ \sum_{j=4}^5 (x_i \times y_j) \right\} &= \sum_{i=2}^4 (x_i y_4 + x_i y_5) \\ &= x_2 y_4 + x_2 y_5 + x_3 y_4 + x_3 y_5 + x_4 y_4 + x_4 y_5 \end{aligned}$$

< 21 ページ. 区分求積法 1 >

問の解答

$$\begin{aligned} S &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} S_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ \frac{1}{6} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n} \right) \left(2 - \frac{1}{n} \right) \right\} \\ &= \frac{1}{6} \times 1 \times 2 \\ &= \frac{1}{3} \end{aligned}$$

< 22 ページ. 区分求積法 2 >

問の解答

$$(1) \quad (x_1)^2 + (x_2)^2 + \cdots + (x_n)^2 = h^2 + (2h)^2 + \cdots + (nh)^2 \\ = h^2(1^2 + 2^2 + \cdots + n^2)$$

$$(2) \quad (x_1)^2 + (x_2)^2 + \cdots + (x_n)^2 = h^2 + (2h)^2 + \cdots + (nh)^2 \\ = h^2 \sum_{k=1}^n k^2 \\ = \frac{h^2}{6} n(n+1)(2n+1)$$

$$(3) \quad S_n^* = \left\{ (x_1)^2 + (x_2)^2 + \cdots + (x_{n-1})^2 + (x_n)^2 \right\} h \\ = \frac{h^3}{6} n(n+1)(2n+1) = \frac{1}{6} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} \right) \left(2 + \frac{1}{n} \right)$$

$$(4) \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} S_n^* = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ \frac{1}{6} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} \right) \left(2 + \frac{1}{n} \right) \right\} \\ = \frac{1}{6} \times 1 \times 2 \\ = \frac{1}{3}$$

< 23 ページ. 区分求積法 3 >

問の解答

$$S_n^* = h^3 h + (2h)^3 h + (3h)^3 h + \cdots + (nh)^3 h$$

$$= h^4 \sum_{k=1}^n k^3$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^4 \left\{ \frac{n(n+1)}{2} \right\}^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^2$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} S_n^* = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ \frac{1}{4} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^2 \right\} = \frac{1}{4}$$

< 24 ページ. 面積関数 $S(x)$ 1 >

問の解答

$$S_n^* = (x_1)^2 h + (x_2)^2 h + \cdots + (x_n)^2 h$$

$$= \left\{ \sum_{k=1}^n k^2 \right\} h^3$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} n(n+1)(2n+1) \times \left(\frac{x}{n}\right)^3$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right) \left(2 + \frac{1}{n}\right) x^3$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} S_n^*(x) = \frac{1}{6} \cdot 1 \cdot 2 \cdot x^3 = \frac{1}{3} x^3$$

< 25 ページ. 面積関数 $S(x)$ 2 >

問の解答

$$\begin{aligned} S_n^* &= \left\{ \frac{n(n+1)}{2} \right\}^2 \times \left(\frac{x}{n} \right)^4 \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^2 x^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} S_n^*(x) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ \frac{1}{4} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^2 x^4 \right\} = \frac{1}{4} x^4$$

< 26 ページ. 面積関数 $S(x)$ 3 >

問1の解答

- (1) $f(x) = 1$ のとき $S(x) = x$ (2) $f(x) = x$ のとき $S(x) = \frac{1}{2}x^2$
(3) $f(x) = x^2$ のとき $S(x) = \frac{1}{3}x^3$ (4) $f(x) = x^3$ のとき $S(x) = \frac{1}{4}x^4$

問2の解答

$$S(x) = \frac{1}{5}x^5$$

問3の解答

$$S(x) = \frac{1}{n+1}x^{n+1}$$

問4の解答

$$\{S(x)\}' = f(x)$$

< 27 ページ. 面積関数 $S(x)$ 4 >

問の解答

$$S(x) = \frac{1}{4}x^4 - x^3 + 4x$$

$$S = S(3) - S(2)$$

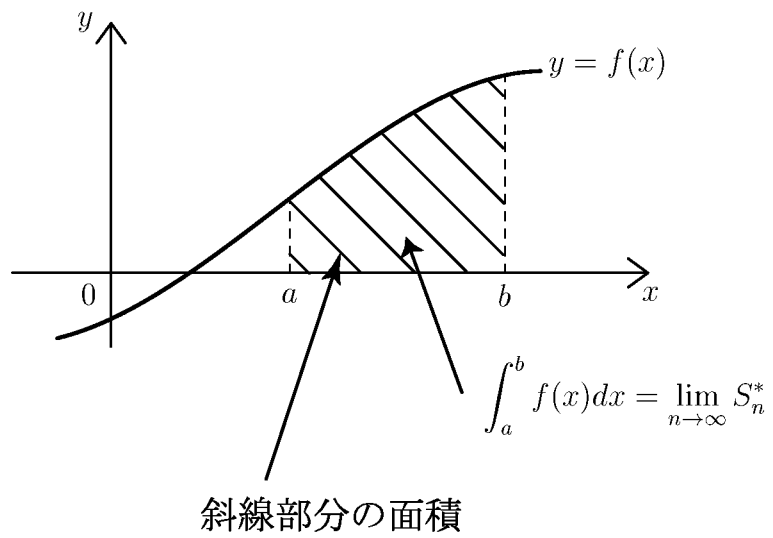
$$= \left(\frac{81}{4} - 27 + 12 \right) - (4 - 8 + 8)$$

$$= \frac{81 - 76}{4}$$

$$= \frac{5}{4}$$

< 28 ページ. 定積分の定義 >

問の解答



< 30 ページ. 定積分 1 >

問の解答

$$(1) \int_4^7 1 dx = [x]_4^7 = 3$$

$$(2) \int_{-1}^3 x dx = \left[\frac{1}{2} x^2 \right]_{-1}^3 = 4$$

$$(3) \int_{-2}^1 x^2 dx = \left[\frac{1}{3} x^3 \right]_{-2}^1 = 3$$

$$(4) \int_{-2}^2 x^3 dx = \left[\frac{1}{4} x^4 \right]_{-2}^2 = 0$$

< 31 ページ. 定積分 2 >

問の解答

(1) $\int_2^2 (x^2 - 3x)dx = 0$

(2) $\int_3^3 (2x - 3x^3)dx = 0$

(3) $\int_4^4 x^4 dx = 0$

(4) $\int_4^1 x^3 dx = \left[\frac{1}{4}x^4\right]_4^1 = -\frac{255}{4}$

(5) $\int_4^2 x^4 dx = \left[\frac{1}{5}x^5\right]_4^2 = -\frac{992}{5}$

(6) $\int_2^{-2} (x^2 - 4)dx = \left[\frac{1}{3}x^3 - 4x\right]_2^{-2} = \frac{32}{3}$

(7) $\int_6^0 (x - 2)dx = \left[\frac{1}{2}x^2 - 2x\right]_6^0 = -6$

(8) $\int_2^{-2} (x^3 - x)dx = \left[\frac{1}{4}x^4 - \frac{1}{2}x^2\right]_2^{-2} = 0$

< 32 ページ. 面積 1 >

問の解答

$$\begin{aligned} S &= \int_{-1}^2 (-x^2 + 2x + 4) dx - \int_{-1}^2 (x^2) dx \\ &= \int_{-1}^2 (-2x^2 + 2x + 4) dx \\ &= \left[-\frac{2}{3}x^3 + x^2 + 4x \right]_{-1}^2 \\ &= \left(-\frac{16}{3} + 4 + 8 \right) - \left(\frac{2}{3} + 1 - 4 \right) \\ &= 9 \end{aligned}$$

< 33 ページ. 面積 2 >

問1の解答

$$\begin{aligned} S &= \int_a^b \left\{ (f(x) + C) - (g(x) + C) \right\} dx \\ &= \int_a^b \left\{ f(x) - g(x) \right\} dx \end{aligned}$$

問2の解答

$$\begin{aligned} S &= \int_{-1}^1 \left\{ (-x^2 + 2x + 1) - (x^2 + 2x - 1) \right\} dx \\ &= \int_{-1}^1 (-2x^2 + 2) dx \\ &= 2 \left[-\frac{1}{3}x^3 + x \right]_{-1}^1 \\ &= 2 \left(-\frac{2}{3} + 2 \right) \\ &= \frac{8}{3} \end{aligned}$$

< 34 ページ. 体積 1 >

問の解答

$$\begin{aligned} V &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} V_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ \frac{5^2 \times 7}{12} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} \right) \left(2 + \frac{1}{n} \right) \right\} \\ &= \frac{5^2 \times 7}{6} \\ &= \frac{175}{6} \end{aligned}$$

< 35 ページ. 体積 2 >

問の解答

$$V = \int_0^7 \left(\frac{6}{7^2} x^2 \right) dx = \frac{2}{49} [x^3]_0^7 = 14$$

< 36 ページ. 体積 3 >

問1の解答

$$f(x) = \frac{4}{25}\pi x^2 \quad , \quad V = \frac{20}{3}\pi$$

問2の解答

$$f(x) = \frac{4}{9}x^2 \quad , \quad V = 4$$

< 37 ページ. 体積 4 >

問の解答

$$f(x) = \pi(r^2 - x^2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} V &= \int_{-r}^r \pi (r^2 - x^2) dx = \pi \left[r^2 x - \frac{x^3}{3} \right]_{-r}^r \\ &= \pi \left(2r^3 - \frac{2}{3}r^3 \right) = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3 \end{aligned}$$

< 38 ページ. 質量と重心 1 >

問の解答

$$g = \frac{1}{M} \{ m_1 x_1 + m_2 x_2 + \cdots + m_n x_n \}$$

< 39 ページ. 質量と重心 2 >

問の解答

$$g = \frac{1}{M} \int_a^b x f(x) dx$$

< 40 ページ. 質量と重心 3 >

問の解答

$$M = \int_0^2 f(x)dx = \int_0^2 (-x^2+2x)dx = \left[-\frac{x^3}{3}+x^2\right]_0^2 = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$g = \frac{1}{M} \int_0^2 xf(x)dx = \frac{3}{4} \int_0^2 (-x^3+2x^2)dx$$

$$= \frac{3}{4} \left[-\frac{x^4}{4} + \frac{2}{3}x^3\right]_0^2 = \frac{3}{4} \left(-4 + \frac{16}{3}\right) = 1$$